

except British Columbia, brought the Canadian total down 12 p.c. from the record level of 5,878,630 tons in 1959. Prices, however, were higher and the value of the 1960 production was 10.9 p.c. above that for 1959. In Canada, gypsum is used in the manufacture of plaster and wallboard and is added to Portland cement to control setting, but the greater part of the output is exported in crude form to United States plants for processing.

18.—Quantity of Gypsum Produced, by Province, and Total Value, 1951-60

NOTE.—Figures from 1926 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1943-44 edition.

Year	New-foundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Ontario	Manitoba	British Columbia	Canada	
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	\$
1951.....	—	3,190,030	109,469	262,581	134,704	105,908	3,802,692	5,880,853
1952.....	8,660	2,969,312	110,183	278,992	130,934	92,702	3,590,783	6,538,074
1953.....	26,531	3,050,832	120,816	334,495	163,313	145,470	3,841,457	7,399,884
1954.....	26,653	3,168,134	88,856	357,432	162,037	147,310	3,950,422	7,094,671
1955.....	46,459	3,838,847	90,096	266,416	176,005	150,078	4,667,901	8,037,153
1956.....	37,000	4,144,147	86,104	366,956	185,986	75,618	4,895,811	7,260,236
1957.....	29,465	3,842,027	93,249	379,621	183,708	49,422	4,577,492	7,745,105
1958.....	36,307	3,149,719	105,749	425,733	176,123	70,498	3,964,129	5,189,159
1959.....	37,720	5,036,411	98,250	412,100	200,139	94,010	5,878,630	8,393,703
1960 ^a	37,000	4,444,500	89,600	350,500	130,000	109,400	5,161,000	9,308,340

Sulphur.—Figures in Table 19 represent the quantity and value of sulphur contained in derivatives from smelter gases such as sulphur dioxide, sulphuric acid, etc., and in pyrite and pyrrhotite shipments, as well as the quantity of sulphur refined from natural gas production. In Canada, sulphur is used in the treatment of sulphite pulps and in the manufacture of rayon, explosives, rubber goods, petroleum refining, matches and insecticides.

19.—Quantity and Value of Sulphur Produced from Smelter Gases and in Pyrite and Pyrrhotite Shipments, and Quantity of Elemental Sulphur Sales, 1951-60

Year	Sulphur in Smelter Gases		Producers' Shipments Pyrite and Pyrrhotite			Sales of Elemental Sulphur ¹
	Quantity	Value	Gross Weight	Sulphur Content	Value	Quantity
	tons	\$	tons	tons	\$	tons
1951.....	156,427	1,564,275	444,948	215,363	1,556,510	—
1952.....	160,547 ²	1,605,470	553,987	263,241 ²	2,245,713	4,225
1953.....	172,200 ²	1,722,000	408,257	186,650 ²	1,450,698	16,072
1954.....	221,247 ²	2,212,470	687,928	311,159 ²	2,663,499	18,665
1955.....	224,457 ²	2,244,570	878,452	403,986 ²	3,740,383	25,976
1956.....	236,088 ²	2,323,590	1,046,740	473,605	4,538,785	34,784
1957.....	235,123 ²	2,322,067	1,166,416	515,096	4,808,228	93,338
1958.....	241,055 ²	2,361,252	1,191,731	512,427	4,248,868	94,377
1959.....	277,030 ²	2,716,416	1,099,564	..	3,433,095	145,656
1960 ^a	271,615 ²	2,644,982	1,004,366	..	2,328,267	254,729

¹ Recovered from sour natural gas and nickel sulphide ores. ² Does not include sulphur in acid made from roasting zinc sulphide concentrates at Arvida. ³ Includes sulphur in acid made from roasting zinc sulphide concentrates at Arvida.